

# United States District Court

## Northern District of California

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**  
**v.**  
**MICHAEL CHEN**

### JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE

USDC Case Number: CR-09-00149-001 MMC  
 BOP Case Number: DCAN309CR000149-001  
 USM Number: 12740-111  
 Defendant's Attorney : Mark Warfel (retained)

#### THE DEFENDANT:

- ☐ pleaded guilty to count(s): \_\_\_\_.
- ☐ pleaded nolo contendere to count(s) \_\_\_\_ which was accepted by the court.
- ☒ was found guilty on Counts One through Twenty-One of the Second Superseding Indictment after a plea of not guilty.

The defendant is adjudicated guilty of these offense(s):

<u>Title &amp; Section</u>	<u>Nature of Offense</u>	<u>Offense Ended</u>	<u>Count</u>
26 U.S.C. § 7206(1) and 18 U.S.C. § 2(b)	Willfully Subscribing a False Income Tax Return and Aiding and Abetting	2007	One and Four through Twelve
26 U.S.C. § 7203	Willfully Failing to File Income Tax Return	2007	Two and Three
18 U.S.C. § 1341	Mail Fraud	2007	Thirteen to Twenty-One

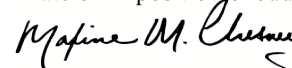
The defendant is sentenced as provided in pages 2 through 7 of this judgment. The sentence is imposed pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984.

- ☐ The defendant has been found not guilty on count(s) \_\_\_\_.
- ☐ Count(s) \_\_\_\_ (is)(are) dismissed on the motion of the United States.

IT IS ORDERED that the defendant must notify the United States attorney for this district within 30 days of any change of name, residence, or mailing address until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this judgment are fully paid. If ordered to pay restitution, the defendant must notify the court and United States attorney of any material changes in economic circumstances.

January 30, 2013

Date of Imposition of Judgment



Signature of Judicial Officer

Honorable Maxine M. Chesney, U. S. District Judge

Name & Title of Judicial Officer

February 5, 2013

Date

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## IMPRISONMENT

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the United States Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a total term of thirty-three (33) months and two days.

This term consists of 33 months on each of Counts Thirteen through Twenty-One; 33 months on each of Counts One and Four through Twelve; and 12 months on each of Counts Two and Three - all such terms to be run concurrently. This term also includes two consecutive days of custody as a result of the defendant's violation of 18 U.S.C. § 3147 (Offense Committed While on Release).

- ☐ The Court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons:
- ☐ The defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal. The appearance bond is hereby exonerated.
- ☐ The defendant shall surrender to the United States Marshal for this district.
- ☐ at \_\_\_ ☐ am ☐ pm on \_\_\_\_.
- ☐ as notified by the United States Marshal.

The appearance bond shall be deemed exonerated upon the surrender of the defendant.

- ☒ The defendant shall surrender for service of sentence at the institution designated by the Bureau of Prisons:
- ☒ before 2:00 pm on March 27, 2013.
- ☐ as notified by the United States Marshal.
- ☐ as notified by the Probation or Pretrial Services Office.

The appearance bond shall be deemed exonerated upon the surrender of the defendant.

## RETURN

I have executed this judgment as follows:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Defendant delivered on \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_  
at \_\_\_\_\_, with a certified copy of this judgment.

By \_\_\_\_\_  
UNITED STATES MARSHAL  
Deputy United States Marshal

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### SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, the defendant shall be on supervised release for a term of three (3) years.

This term shall consists of three years on each of Counts Thirteen through Twenty-One; and one year on each of Counts One through Twelve, all such terms to run concurrently.

The defendant must report to the probation office in the district to which the defendant is released within 72 hours of release from the custody of the Bureau of Prisons.

The defendant shall not commit another federal, state or local crime.

The defendant shall not unlawfully possess a controlled substance. The defendant shall refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. The defendant shall submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and two periodic drug tests thereafter.

- ☒ The above drug testing condition is suspended based on the court's determination that the defendant poses a low risk of future substance abuse.
- ☒ The defendant shall not possess a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or any other dangerous weapon. (Check if applicable.)
- ☒ The defendant shall cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer. (Check if applicable.)
- ☐ The defendant shall register with the state sex offender registration agency in the state where the defendant resides, works, or is a student, as directed by the probation officer. (Check if applicable.)
- ☐ The defendant shall participate in an approved program for domestic violence. (Check if applicable.)

If this judgment imposes a fine or restitution, it is a condition of supervised release that the defendant pay in accordance with the Schedule of Payments sheet of this judgment.

The defendant must comply with the standard conditions that have been adopted by this court as well as with any additional conditions in this judgment.

### STANDARD CONDITIONS

- 1) The defendant shall not leave the judicial district without permission of the court or probation officer;
- 2) The defendant shall report to the probation officer in a manner and frequency directed by the court or probation officer;
- 3) The defendant shall answer truthfully all inquiries by the probation officer and follow the instructions of the probation officer;
- 4) The defendant shall support his or her dependants and meet other family responsibilities;
- 5) The defendant shall work regularly at a lawful occupation, unless excused by the probation officer for schooling, training, or other acceptable reasons;
- 6) The defendant shall notify the probation officer at least ten days prior to any change in residence or employment;
- 7) The defendant shall refrain from excessive use of alcohol and shall not purchase, possess, use, distribute, or administer any controlled substance or any paraphernalia related to any controlled substances, except as prescribed by a physician;
- 8) The defendant shall not frequent places where controlled substances are illegally sold, used, distributed, or administered;
- 9) The defendant shall not associate with any persons engaged in criminal activity, and shall not associate with any person convicted of a felony unless granted permission to do so by the probation officer;
- 10) The defendant shall permit a probation officer to visit him or her at any time at home or elsewhere, and shall permit confiscation of any contraband observed in plain view of the probation officer;
- 11) The defendant shall notify the probation officer within seventy-two hours of being arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer;
- 12) The defendant shall not enter into any agreement to act as an informer or a special agent of a law enforcement agency without the permission of the Court; and
- 13) As directed by the probation officer, the defendant shall notify third parties of risks that may be occasioned by the defendant's criminal record or personal history or characteristics, and shall permit the probation officer to make such notifications and to confirm the defendant's compliance with such notification requirement.

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**SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION**

- 1) The defendant shall comply with the rules and regulations of the U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement and, if deported, not reenter the United States without the express consent of the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security. Upon any reentry into the United States during the period of court ordered supervision, the defendant shall report to the nearest U.S. Probation Office within 72 hours.
- 2) The defendant shall pay any restitution and special assessment that is imposed by this judgment and that remains unpaid at the commencement of the term of supervised release.
- 3) The defendant shall provide the probation officer with access to any financial information, including tax returns, and shall authorize the probation officer to conduct credit checks and obtain copies of income tax returns.
- 4) The defendant shall not open any new lines of credit and/or incur new debt without the prior permission of the probation officer.
- 5) The defendant shall not maintain a position of fiduciary capacity without the prior permission of the probation officer.
- 6) The defendant shall comply and cooperate with the IRS in a good-faith effort to pay any outstanding tax liability, to include any assessed penalty and interest.
- 7) The defendant shall provide the U.S. Probation Office with a copy of any written and approved agreement with the IRS for the payment of any outstanding tax liability, to include penalty and interest, within 10 days from the execution of such agreement.
- 8) The defendant shall timely and accurately file all future income tax returns required by law during the term of supervision, unless an extension of time is granted by the IRS.
- 9) The defendant shall submit his person, residence, office, vehicle, or any property under his control to a search. Such a search shall be conducted by a United States Probation Officer at a reasonable time and in a reasonable manner, based upon reasonable suspicion of contraband or evidence of a violation of a condition of release. Failure to submit to such a search may be grounds for revocation; the defendant shall warn any residents that the premises may be subject to searches.
- 10) The defendant shall not own or possess any firearms, ammunition, destructive devices, or other dangerous weapons.
- 11) The defendant shall cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer.

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## CRIMINAL MONETARY PENALTIES

The defendant must pay the total criminal monetary penalties under the schedule of payments on Sheet 6.

	Assessment	Fine	Restitution
Totals:	\$ 1,950	\$ 0	\$ 459,105

☐ The determination of restitution is deferred until     . *An Amended Judgment in a Criminal Case* (AO 245C) will be entered after such determination.

☒ The defendant shall make restitution (including community restitution) to the following payees in the amount listed below. The defendant shall make all payments directly to the U.S. District Court Clerk's Office who will disburse payments to the payee.

If the defendant makes a partial payment, each payee shall receive an approximately proportional payment unless specified otherwise in the priority order or percentage payment column below. However, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(i), all nonfederal victims must be paid before the United States is paid.

<u>Name of Payee</u>	<u>Total Loss*</u>	<u>Restitution Ordered</u>	<u>Priority or Percentage</u>
Internal Revenue Service IRS-RACS, ATTN: Mail Stop 6261 Restitution, 333 West Pershing Avenue Kansas City, Missouri 64018	\$347,239	\$347,239	
California State Board of Equalization Cashier Unit/Court Ordered Restitution P.O. Box 942879 Sacramento, CA 94279-0013	\$111,866	\$111,866	
<u>Totals:</u>	<u>\$ 459,105</u>	<u>\$495,105</u>	

☐ Restitution amount ordered pursuant to plea agreement \$     

☐ The defendant must pay interest on restitution and a fine of more than \$2,500, unless the restitution or fine is paid in full before the fifteenth day after the date of the judgment, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f). All of the payment options on Sheet 6, may be subject to penalties for delinquency and default, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(g).

☐ The court determined that the defendant does not have the ability to pay interest, and it is ordered that:

☐ the interest requirement is waived for the ☐ fine ☐ restitution.

☐ the interest requirement for the ☐ fine ☐ restitution is modified as follows:

\* Findings for the total amount of losses are required under Chapters 109A, 110, 110A, and 113A of Title 18 for offenses committed on or after September 13, 1994, but before April 23, 1996.

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## SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS

Having assessed the defendant's ability to pay, payment of the total criminal monetary penalties are due as follows:

- A ☒ Lump sum payment of \$461,055 due immediately, balance due
- ☐ not later than \_\_\_\_, or
- ☒ in accordance with ( ) C, ( ) D, ( ) E, (X) F (X) G or ( ) H below; or
- B ☐ Payment to begin immediately (may be combined with ( ) C, ( ) D, or ( ) F below); or
- C ☐ Payment in equal (e.g. weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ \_ over a period of \_\_ (e.g., months or years), to commence \_ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after the date of this judgment; or
- D ☐ Payment in equal (e.g. weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ \_ over a period of \_\_ (e.g., months or years), to commence \_ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment to a term of supervision; or
- E ☐ Payment during the term of supervised release will commence within 60 days after release from imprisonment. The court will set the payment plan based on an assessment of the defendant's ability to pay at that time; or
- F ☒ Special instructions regarding the payment of criminal monetary penalties:

Payments during the term of supervised release of at least \$100 per month shall commence within 30 days after release from imprisonment.

- G. ☒ In Custody special instructions:

Payment of criminal monetary penalties is due during imprisonment at the rate of not less than \$25.00 per quarter and payment shall be through the Bureau of Prisons Inmate Financial Responsibility Program. Criminal monetary payments shall be made to the Clerk of U.S. District Court, 450 Golden Gate Ave., Box 36060, San Francisco, CA 94102

- H. ☐ Out of Custody special instructions:

It is further ordered that the defendant shall pay to the United States a special assessment of \$ and a fine of \$ which shall be due immediately. If incarcerated, payment of criminal monetary payment is due during imprisonment and payment shall be through the Bureau of Prisons Inmate Financial Responsibility Program. Criminal monetary payments shall be made to the Clerk of U.S. District Court, 450 Golden Gate Ave., Box 36060, San Francisco, CA 94102.

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Unless the court has expressly ordered otherwise, if this judgment imposes imprisonment, payment of criminal monetary penalties is due during imprisonment. All criminal monetary penalties, except those payments made through the Federal Bureau of Prisons' Inmate Financial Responsibility Program, are made to the clerk of the court.

The defendant shall receive credit for all payments previously made toward any criminal monetary penalties imposed.

☐ Joint and Several

Defendant and co-defendant Names	Case Numbers (including defendant number)	Total Amount	Joint and Several Amount	Corresponding Payee (if appropriate)

☐ The defendant shall pay the cost of prosecution.

☐ The defendant shall pay the following court cost(s):

☐ The defendant shall forfeit the defendant's interest in the following property to the United States:

☐ The Court gives notice that this case involves other defendants who may be held jointly and severally liable for payment of all or part of the restitution ordered herein and may order such payment in the future, **but such future orders do not affect this defendant's responsibility for the full amount of the restitution ordered.**